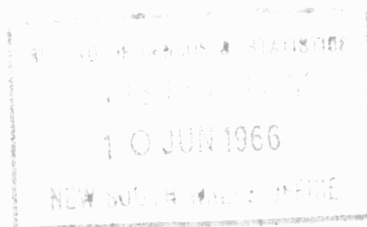


AC 331.11



# **EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT**

**MARCH, 1966**

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS, CANBERRA  
AUSTRALIA





COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT - MARCH, 1966

I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

<u>Table</u>		<u>Page</u>
..	Explanatory Notes	2
1.	Total Civilian Employees and Defence Forces : Australia - June, 1954 to March, 1966	3
	Wage and Salary Earners in Civilian Employment -	
2.	States and Territories - June, 1954 to March, 1966	4
3.	Industry Groups and Sub-groups : States - March, 1966	5
4.	Industry Groups and Sub-groups : Australia - February, 1965 to March, 1966	7
5.	Manufacturing Industry - Principal Sub-groups : Australia - February, 1965 to March, 1966	10
6.	Private and Government : Australia - June, 1954 to March, 1966	12
7.	Civilian Employees of Commonwealth Bodies - March, 1966	13
8.	Civilian Employees of Government Bodies : States and Territories - March, 1966	15

II. EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

..	Explanatory Notes	15
	All Factories in Survey -	
9.	Total, Six States - February, 1965 to April, 1966	16
10.	States - February, 1965 to April, 1966	16
	Factories other than Food, etc. Factories -	
11.	Total, Six States - February, 1965 to April, 1966	17
12.	States - February, 1965 to April, 1966	17
13.	Industry Groups, Five Mainland States - March, 1965 to April, 1966	18

III. CIVILIAN WORK FORCE ESTIMATES - SIX STATE CAPITALS

..	Explanatory Notes	19
	Six Australian State Capital Cities - Civilian Population 14 years of age and over -	
14.	Occupational Status - November, 1962 to February, 1966	21
15.	Work Force Participation and Unemployment Rates, by Age Group and Conjugal Condition - November, 1962 to February, 1966	22

IV. REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED AND NUMBER ON BENEFIT

16.	Persons Registered for Employment with Commonwealth Employment Service - June, 1961 to April, 1966	23
17.	Persons receiving Unemployment Benefit - June, 1961 to April, 1966	24

# I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

The series contained in this section are based on comprehensive data (referred to herein as "benchmarks") derived for the purpose from the population censuses of June, 1954, and June, 1961.

2. Figures for periods between and subsequent to the two benchmark points of time are estimates obtained from three main sources, namely, (a) current Pay-roll Tax returns; (b) current returns from Government bodies; and (c) some other direct current records of employment (e.g. for hospitals). Data from these sources have been supplemented by estimates of changes in the number of wage and salary earners not covered by the foregoing collections.

3. Figures for current months are subject to revision. As they become available, particulars of employment obtained from other collections, such as the annual factory census and the censuses and sample surveys of retail establishments, are used to check, and, where desirable, to revise estimates in relevant sections. The work force survey (see Section III) will supply an additional check for future estimates.

4. The benchmark figures are derived from particulars recorded for individuals on population census schedules while the estimated monthly figures are derived mainly from reports supplied by employers, relating to enterprises or establishments. Because the two sources differ in some cases in scope and in reporting of industry the industry dissection of the benchmark total has been adjusted to conform as closely as possible to an enterprise/establishment reporting basis. The industry classification used throughout the series is that of the population census of June, 1961.

5. Pay-roll Tax returns are lodged at present by all employers paying more than \$400 a week in wages (other than certain Commonwealth Government bodies, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organizations specifically exempted under the Pay-roll Tax Assessment Act 1941-1965). At June, 1954, this Act required employers paying wages of more than £80 (\$160) a week to lodge returns. The exemption limit was raised to £120 (\$240) a week from 1st September, 1954, and to the present level as from 1st September, 1957.

6. Employees in rural industry and in private domestic service are not included in the estimates, because of the inadequacy of current data.

7. The figures herein relate to "wage and salary earners" on payrolls or "in employment" in the latter part of each month as distinct from numbers of employees actually working on a specific date. They include some persons working part-time.

8. The prime purpose of this series is to measure, as nearly as may be with available data, current monthly trends in employment in the defined field. The estimates are subject to less reliability for longer-term measurement.

NOTE. - Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components are due to rounding.

**TABLE 1. - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA**  
 (Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service)  
 ('000)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total
June -									
1954	2,003.7	50.4	2,054.1	701.5	2.0	703.5	2,705.2	52.4	2,757.6
1955	2,067.6	48.7	2,116.3	735.6	2.1	737.7	2,803.2	50.8	2,854.0
1956	2,108.0	49.2	2,157.2	763.8	2.0	765.8	2,871.8	51.2	2,923.0
1957	2,128.0	45.3	2,173.3	778.6	1.9	780.5	2,906.6	47.2	2,953.8
1958	2,147.9	43.9	2,191.8	794.3	1.9	796.2	2,942.2	45.8	2,988.0
1959	2,185.6	45.5	2,231.1	819.1	1.8	820.9	3,004.7	47.3	3,052.0
1960	2,256.8	45.3	2,302.1	869.7	1.7	871.4	3,126.5	47.0	3,173.5
1961	2,264.3	44.3	2,308.6	868.9	1.8	870.7	3,133.2	46.1	3,179.3
1962	2,308.0	45.8	2,353.8	905.5	2.0	907.5	3,213.5	47.8	3,261.3
1963	2,376.2	47.2	2,423.4	938.6	2.1	940.7	3,314.8	49.3	3,364.1
1964	2,469.2	49.6	2,518.8	991.3	2.2	993.5	3,460.6	51.8	3,512.4
1965(b)	2,551.0	52.5	2,603.5	1,048.9	2.2	1,051.1	3,599.9	54.7	3,654.6
1963 -									
September	2,391.9	47.8	2,439.7	949.7	2.1	951.8	3,341.6	49.9	3,391.5
October	2,402.7	47.8	2,450.5	957.7	2.1	959.8	3,360.5	49.9	3,410.4
November	2,416.0	47.8	2,463.8	967.5	2.1	969.6	3,383.5	49.9	3,433.4
December	2,418.9	47.8	2,466.7	967.3	2.1	969.4	3,386.2	49.9	3,436.1
1964 -									
January	2,431.3	48.8	2,480.1	965.8	2.1	967.9	3,397.1	50.9	3,448.0
February	2,447.1	49.1	2,496.2	979.5	2.1	981.6	3,426.6	51.2	3,477.8
March	2,454.5	49.3	2,503.8	988.2	2.1	990.3	3,442.7	51.4	3,494.1
April	2,460.3	49.5	2,509.8	986.9	2.2	989.1	3,447.2	51.7	3,498.9
May	2,465.0	49.6	2,514.6	989.1	2.2	991.3	3,454.1	51.8	3,505.9
June	2,469.2	49.6	2,518.8	991.3	2.2	993.5	3,460.6	51.8	3,512.4
July	2,472.7	49.8	2,522.5	995.3	2.2	997.5	3,468.0	52.0	3,520.0
August	2,475.6	49.8	2,525.4	998.8	2.2	1,001.0	3,474.4	52.0	3,526.4
September(b)	2,481.6	49.9	2,531.5	1,007.3	2.2	1,009.5	3,488.9	52.1	3,541.0
October (b)	2,469.4	50.0	2,519.4	1,013.1	2.2	1,015.3	3,482.5	52.2	3,534.7
November(b)	2,497.0	50.1	2,547.1	1,024.8	2.2	1,027.0	3,521.8	52.3	3,574.1
December(b)	2,509.2	50.0	2,559.2	1,023.9	2.2	1,026.1	3,533.1	52.2	3,585.3
1965 -									
January (b)	2,517.4	51.1	2,568.5	1,019.3	2.2	1,021.5	3,536.6	53.3	3,589.9
February(b)	2,534.0	51.5	2,585.5	1,035.8	2.2	1,038.0	3,569.8	53.6	3,623.4
March (b)	2,542.5	51.8	2,594.3	1,046.0	2.2	1,048.2	3,588.5	54.0	3,642.5
April	2,546.7	52.1	2,598.8	1,044.8	2.1	1,046.9	3,591.6	54.3	3,645.9
May	2,550.9	52.3	2,603.2	1,046.5	2.2	1,048.7	3,597.4	54.5	3,651.9
June (b)	2,551.0	52.5	2,603.5	1,048.9	2.2	1,051.1	3,599.9	54.7	3,654.6
July (b)	2,548.8	55.1	2,603.9	1,051.1	2.3	1,053.4	3,599.9	57.4	3,657.3
August (b)	2,552.6	55.2	2,607.8	1,054.4	2.2	1,056.6	3,607.0	57.4	3,664.4
September	2,553.8	55.2	2,609.0	1,059.8	2.2	1,062.0	3,613.6	57.4	3,671.0
October	2,555.5	57.5	2,613.0	1,066.4	2.3	1,068.7	3,621.9	59.8	3,681.7
November	2,570.2	57.6	2,627.8	1,076.9	2.3	1,079.2	3,647.0	59.9	3,706.9
December	2,574.3	57.5	2,631.8	1,075.3	2.2	1,077.5	3,649.6	59.8	3,709.4
1966 -									
January	r2,580.0	58.7	r2,638.7	r1,072.2	2.3	r1,074.5	r3,652.2	61.0	r3,713.2
February	r2,598.7	61.0	r2,659.7	r1,086.2	2.4	r1,088.6	r3,684.9	63.4	r3,748.3
March	2,607.0	61.2	2,668.2	1,092.9	2.4	1,095.3	3,699.9	63.6	3,763.5

(a) Permanent Defence Forces in Australia and overseas. From July, 1965, includes national servicemen enlisted in the Regular Army Supplement. Where the intake occurred at the end of the month, national servicemen have been included in the defence forces figures in the following month. (National Service trainees in camp under the former training scheme, applicable from July, 1951, to November, 1959, are not included.) (b) Affected by industrial disputes.  
 r - revised.

TABLE 2. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : STATES AND TERRITORIES  
(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

('000)

Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (a)	Australia
MALES									
1954 - June	774.8	563.4	266.4	178.6	141.2	64.8	5.0	9.5	2,003.7
1961 - June	876.5	643.6	291.7	207.5	148.5	73.2	7.3	16.0	2,264.3
1962 - June	894.2	654.3	294.5	211.2	154.7	73.6	7.5	18.0	2,308.0
1963 - June	914.2	675.2	304.5	219.6	159.4	74.9	8.0	20.4	2,376.2
1964 - June	947.9	702.8	316.8	229.1	164.3	77.5	8.9	21.9	2,469.2
1965 - June (b)	974.8	722.9	329.8	239.7	171.5	78.5	9.6	24.2	2,551.0
1965-February	971.6	721.8	(b) 321.6	237.7	169.8	78.7	9.0	23.7	(b) 2,534.0
March	973.8	723.9	(b) 323.8	239.2	170.0	79.1	9.0	23.8	(b) 2,542.5
August(b)	974.5	721.6	330.9	240.3	173.3	77.9	9.8	24.4	2,552.6
September	975.8	721.1	329.9	240.2	174.1	78.2	9.7	24.7	2,553.8
October	977.1	721.8	328.5	240.4	174.6	78.4	9.8	24.9	2,555.5
November	985.3	725.0	328.5	240.7	175.9	79.3	9.9	25.5	2,570.2
December	987.3	728.9	323.8	241.0	177.6	80.4	9.8	25.6	2,574.3
1966-January	988.6	731.5	r 323.3	241.9	178.5	80.4	9.9	26.0	r 2,580.0
February	993.5	r 736.3	r 329.1	243.1	r 179.9	80.7	10.1	26.0	r 2,598.7
March	995.4	738.7	330.8	244.0	180.5	81.3	10.1	26.2	2,607.0
FEMALES									
1954 - June	275.8	216.7	85.8	55.7	43.2	20.2	1.2	2.9	701.5
1961 - June	343.6	266.2	102.1	72.3	51.2	24.9	2.3	6.3	868.9
1962 - June	359.0	276.5	104.7	76.7	53.4	25.5	2.5	7.2	905.5
1963 - June	370.8	285.4	108.9	80.9	55.5	25.5	2.9	8.7	938.6
1964 - June	390.7	300.6	115.5	86.0	58.5	27.0	3.0	10.0	991.3
1965 - June	411.9	315.5	122.9	93.2	62.9	27.8	3.2	11.5	1,048.9
1965-February	405.8	314.5	120.9	91.7	61.2	27.7	3.1	11.0	1,035.8
March	409.6	317.1	121.4	92.9	62.3	28.3	3.1	11.4	1,046.0
August	413.7	316.5	124.0	93.8	63.5	27.9	3.3	11.7	1,054.4
September	416.7	317.1	124.4	94.2	64.3	27.9	3.4	11.9	1,059.8
October	420.5	318.2	125.3	94.1	64.9	28.1	3.4	11.9	1,066.4
November	426.7	320.5	125.3	94.8	65.6	28.4	3.3	12.3	1,076.9
December	424.5	321.4	124.8	94.6	65.0	29.2	3.4	12.3	1,075.3
1966-January	422.8	320.5	r 124.0	95.5	64.8	28.9	3.4	12.4	r 1,072.2
February	424.7	326.9	r 126.1	96.7	66.5	29.2	3.5	12.6	r 1,086.2
March	426.7	328.9	126.5	97.4	67.7	29.4	3.5	12.8	1,092.9
PERSONS									
1954 - June	1,050.6	780.1	352.2	234.3	184.4	85.0	6.2	12.4	2,705.2
1961 - June	1,220.1	909.8	393.8	279.8	199.7	98.1	9.6	22.3	3,133.2
1962 - June	1,253.2	930.8	399.2	287.9	208.1	99.1	10.0	25.2	3,213.5
1963 - June	1,285.0	960.6	413.4	300.5	214.9	100.4	10.9	29.1	3,314.8
1964 - June	1,338.6	1,003.3	432.3	315.2	222.9	104.5	11.9	31.9	3,460.6
1965 - June (b)	1,386.7	1,038.4	452.7	332.9	234.4	106.3	12.8	35.7	3,599.9
1965-February	1,377.4	1,036.3	(b) 442.5	329.5	231.0	106.5	12.1	34.7	(b) 3,569.8
March	1,383.3	1,040.8	(b) 445.2	332.2	232.2	107.5	12.0	35.2	(b) 3,588.5
August(b)	1,388.2	1,038.1	454.9	334.1	236.8	105.8	13.1	36.1	3,607.0
September	1,392.5	1,038.2	454.3	334.4	238.4	106.1	13.1	36.6	3,613.6
October	1,397.6	1,040.0	453.8	334.5	239.5	106.5	13.2	36.8	3,621.9
November	1,412.0	1,045.5	453.8	335.5	241.5	107.7	13.2	37.9	3,647.0
December	1,411.8	1,050.2	448.6	335.6	242.6	109.6	13.2	38.0	3,649.6
1966-January	1,411.4	1,052.0	r 447.3	337.4	243.3	109.3	13.3	38.4	r 3,652.2
February	r 1,418.2	r 1,063.2	r 455.2	339.8	r 246.4	109.9	13.6	38.6	r 3,684.9
March	1,422.1	1,067.6	457.3	341.4	248.2	110.7	13.6	39.0	3,699.9

(a) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory, who reside in adjoining areas. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - revised.

**TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, MARCH, 1966**

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)  
( '000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
<b>MALES</b>							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	3.4	2.3	3.3	0.9	1.5	1.1	12.8
Mining and Quarrying	21.6	4.9	10.0	1.8	7.1	3.1	49.5
Manufacturing	376.2	307.5	96.2	99.9	49.2	25.4	958.5
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	37.9	30.8	9.9	9.3	5.4	3.5	97.4
Building and Construction	115.4	76.6	46.8	27.1	26.5	10.5	310.5
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	33.4	21.5	10.3	7.0	6.1	2.3	81.8
Shipping and Stevedoring	14.4	9.0	5.5	3.7	4.2	2.5	39.5
Rail and Air Transport	31.8	19.6	13.6	6.4	7.7	1.6	81.5
<u>Total</u>	79.6	50.1	29.4	17.0	18.0	6.5	202.8
Communication	29.5	23.3	11.0	7.7	5.8	3.0	81.3
Finance and Property -							
Banking	19.4	14.1	6.5	4.4	3.6	1.3	49.9
Other	19.6	15.1	6.6	5.4	3.1	1.4	51.7
<u>Total</u>	39.0	29.2	13.1	9.8	6.8	2.7	101.6
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	80.5	56.4	29.4	20.2	17.1	7.1	212.9
Wholesale and Other Commerce	63.4	52.3	28.5	17.3	12.9	6.0	181.4
<u>Total</u>	143.9	108.7	57.8	37.5	30.0	13.0	394.3
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	38.0	28.1	17.0	9.6	8.8	4.6	115.5
Community and Business Services -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	13.7	9.9	5.9	2.8	3.7	1.3	37.4
Education	26.1	23.3	9.8	7.7	6.3	2.5	77.8
Other (b)	31.1	21.9	11.2	6.2	6.0	2.2	80.0
<u>Total</u>	70.8	55.1	26.9	16.7	16.0	6.0	195.3
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	40.1	22.0	9.4	6.6	5.6	1.9	87.5
<u>TOTAL MALES</u>	995.4	738.7	330.8	244.0	180.5	81.3	2,607.0
<b>FEMALES</b>							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.2
Mining and Quarrying	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	2.0
Manufacturing	121.0	120.8	21.2	23.0	9.2	6.5	302.4
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	2.9	2.6	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	7.3
Building and Construction	3.0	2.0	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.2	7.1
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	3.5	2.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.2	8.4
Shipping and Stevedoring	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.6
Rail and Air Transport	4.6	2.4	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.1	9.7
<u>Total</u>	9.2	5.4	2.6	1.6	1.3	0.4	20.6
Communication	8.0	6.2	3.0	1.9	1.2	0.8	21.6
Finance and Property -							
Banking	11.3	7.9	3.2	2.1	1.7	0.7	27.0
Other	16.6	11.9	4.5	3.8	2.5	1.0	40.5
<u>Total</u>	27.9	19.7	7.8	5.9	4.1	1.7	67.6

For notes see next page.



TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, MARCH, 1966 - continued  
( '000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
FEMALES (continued)							
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	70.3	45.2	24.5	18.8	14.6	5.4	180.8
Wholesale and Other Commerce	23.7	15.1	8.8	5.7	4.1	0.9	58.4
<u>Total</u>	93.9	60.3	33.3	24.5	18.6	6.3	239.2
Public Authority Activities(n.e.i.)	15.5	11.5	5.9	3.2	2.9	1.5	45.4
Community and Business Services -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	48.0	33.4	16.6	12.3	11.3	4.2	127.4
Education	34.7	27.4	11.7	10.4	6.6	3.6	97.0
Other (b)	22.9	16.2	7.1	4.1	3.6	1.1	55.8
<u>Total</u>	105.6	77.0	35.4	26.8	21.6	8.9	280.2
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	39.0	23.0	15.3	9.4	7.6	2.7	99.4
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	426.7	328.9	126.5	97.4	67.7	29.4	1,092.9
PERSONS							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	3.5	2.3	3.3	0.9	1.5	1.1	13.0
Mining and Quarrying	22.2	5.2	10.5	1.9	7.4	3.2	51.5
Manufacturing	497.2	428.3	117.4	123.0	58.4	31.9	1,260.9
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	40.8	33.4	10.7	9.8	5.7	3.7	104.7
Building and Construction	118.5	78.6	47.6	27.6	27.0	10.7	317.6
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	36.9	23.8	11.3	7.7	6.7	2.5	90.2
Shipping and Stevedoring	15.5	9.7	5.8	3.9	4.4	2.6	42.1
Rail and Air Transport	36.4	22.0	14.8	7.1	8.2	1.8	91.2
<u>Total</u>	88.8	55.5	31.9	18.7	19.3	6.9	223.4
Communication	37.5	29.5	14.0	9.7	7.0	3.9	102.9
Finance and Property -							
Banking	30.7	22.0	9.8	6.5	5.3	2.0	76.9
Other	36.2	26.9	11.1	9.3	5.6	2.4	92.2
<u>Total</u>	66.9	48.9	20.9	15.7	10.9	4.4	169.2
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	150.8	101.6	53.9	39.0	31.7	12.4	393.7
Wholesale and Other Commerce	87.1	67.4	37.2	23.0	17.0	6.9	239.8
<u>Total</u>	237.8	169.0	91.1	62.0	48.6	19.3	633.5
Public Authority Activities(n.e.i.)	53.5	39.7	22.9	12.8	11.6	6.0	160.9
Community and Business Services -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	61.7	43.3	22.5	15.0	15.0	5.5	164.9
Education	60.7	50.7	21.5	18.1	12.9	6.1	174.8
Other (b)	54.0	38.1	18.3	10.3	9.7	3.3	135.8
<u>Total</u>	176.4	132.1	62.3	43.5	37.6	14.9	475.5
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	79.1	45.1	24.7	16.0	13.2	4.6	186.9
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	1,422.1	1,067.6	457.3	341.4	248.2	110.7	3,699.9

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. (b) Comprises Law, Order and Public Safety; Religion and Social Welfare; and Other Community and Business Services.

**TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA**

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)  
( '000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1965				1966		
	Feb.	Mar.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
<b>MALES</b>							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	12.9	13.0	12.4	12.6	12.9	12.9	12.8
Mining and Quarrying -							
Coal Mining	17.4	17.5	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.8	17.7
Other	(a)26.9	(a)28.1	30.9	31.3	31.6	31.6	31.8
<u>Total</u>	(a)44.2	(a)45.6	48.6	49.0	49.2	49.4	49.5
Manufacturing (b)	947.3	952.1	948.6	945.9	948.4	r954.9	958.5
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -							
Gas and Electricity	64.2	64.3	64.7	64.7	65.9	66.4	66.2
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	30.0	30.1	30.0	30.1	30.4	31.0	31.1
<u>Total</u>	94.3	94.5	94.7	94.8	96.3	97.3	97.4
Building and Construction	294.9	296.5	306.5	303.7	305.4	309.1	310.5
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	78.5	79.2	82.0	82.2	81.9	81.8	81.8
Shipping and Stevedoring	39.8	39.6	38.2	38.4	38.6	39.3	39.5
Rail and Air Transport	78.5	78.9	80.3	80.5	80.9	81.3	81.5
<u>Total</u>	196.7	197.6	200.5	201.2	201.4	202.3	202.8
Communication	79.6	79.3	79.9	82.0	80.8	81.1	81.3
Finance and Property -							
Banking	47.1	47.3	46.1	47.0	48.5	r49.6	49.9
Other	49.5	49.6	50.4	50.6	50.9	51.4	51.7
<u>Total</u>	96.7	96.9	96.5	97.6	99.3	r101.0	101.6
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	150.0	150.5	153.5	153.5	153.9	r155.0	155.6
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	27.4	26.9	27.1	27.7	26.6	25.9	25.7
Retail Trade	213.4	212.6	216.4	217.6	214.5	213.6	212.9
<u>Total</u>	390.8	389.9	397.0	398.7	395.0	r394.5	394.3
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	108.7	109.2	111.6	112.7	113.6	114.6	115.5
Community and Business Services -							
Law, Order and Public Safety	32.2	32.2	33.1	33.1	33.4	33.9	33.9
Religion and Social Welfare	16.0	16.1	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.4	16.4
Health, Hospitals, etc.	35.8	35.9	36.6	36.9	37.1	37.0	37.4
Education	72.4	72.8	73.2	72.7	r73.4	r77.1	77.8
Other Services	28.1	28.2	28.7	29.1	29.4	29.8	29.8
<u>Total</u>	184.6	185.1	187.8	188.0	r189.7	r194.2	195.3
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	29.2	28.9	29.4	29.5	29.6	29.4	29.3
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	54.1	54.1	56.8	58.6	58.3	58.1	58.2
<u>Total</u>	83.3	83.0	86.2	88.1	87.8	87.4	87.5
<u>TOTAL MALES</u>	(a)2,534.0	(a)2,542.5	2,570.2	2,574.3	r2,580.0	r2,598.7	2,607.0

For notes see page 9.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued

('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1965				1966		
	Feb.	Mar.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
FEMALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mining and Quarrying	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0
Manufacturing (b)	295.2	299.9	297.8	294.9	294.6	300.3	302.4
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.3
Building and Construction	6.3	6.4	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.1
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	7.6	7.7	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.4
Shipping and Stevedoring	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6
Rail and Air Transport	9.1	9.2	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.7
<u>Total</u>	19.0	19.3	20.1	20.3	20.3	20.3	20.6
Communication	20.4	20.5	21.5	22.2	21.6	21.4	21.6
Finance and Property -							
Banking	24.8	24.9	24.1	24.7	26.2	27.1	27.0
Other	38.6	38.8	39.6	39.8	40.3	40.4	40.5
<u>Total</u>	63.4	63.7	63.7	64.6	66.5	67.4	67.6
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	48.4	48.9	50.9	50.9	51.0	51.6	52.0
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4
Retail Trade	172.8	172.8	187.2	188.6	183.1	181.2	180.8
<u>Total</u>	227.5	227.9	244.5	245.8	240.6	239.2	239.2
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	41.0	41.5	43.8	43.9	44.3	45.1	45.4
Community and Business Services -							
Law, Order and Public Safety	14.8	14.9	15.3	15.3	15.4	15.5	15.7
Religion and Social Welfare	14.4	14.4	14.7	14.7	14.8	14.8	14.9
Health, Hospitals, etc.	119.8	122.0	125.6	125.1	125.6	126.1	127.4
Education	90.1	90.6	91.6	89.4	r89.6	r96.1	97.0
Other Services	23.1	23.1	24.7	24.5	24.7	24.9	25.2
<u>Total</u>	262.1	264.9	271.9	269.1	r270.0	r277.5	280.2
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	11.1	11.0	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.1	11.1
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	80.9	81.9	86.4	87.4	87.0	87.3	88.3
<u>Total</u>	91.9	92.9	97.6	98.5	98.1	98.4	99.4
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	1,035.8	1,046.0	1,076.9	1,075.3	r1,072.2	r1,086.2	1,092.9

For notes see page 9.



TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

## INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued

('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1965				1966		
	Feb.	Mar.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
PERSONS							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	13.0	13.1	12.6	12.8	13.1	13.1	13.0
Mining and Quarrying -							
Coal Mining	17.7	17.8	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.1	18.1
Other	(a)28.3	(a)29.5	32.5	32.9	33.2	33.2	33.4
<u>Total</u>	(a)46.0	(a)47.3	50.5	50.9	51.2	51.3	51.5
Manufacturing (b)	1,242.5	1,252.1	1,246.3	1,240.8	1,243.0	r1,255.3	1,260.9
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -							
Gas and Electricity	70.1	70.1	70.5	70.6	71.9	72.3	72.2
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	31.2	31.4	31.2	31.3	31.7	32.3	32.5
<u>Total</u>	101.3	101.5	101.7	101.9	103.6	104.6	104.7
Building and Construction	301.2	302.9	313.4	310.6	312.3	316.1	317.6
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	86.1	86.9	90.0	90.4	90.0	90.0	90.2
Shipping and Stevedoring	42.2	42.0	40.7	40.9	41.1	41.7	42.1
Rail and Air Transport	87.6	88.0	89.9	90.2	90.6	90.9	91.2
<u>Total</u>	215.8	216.9	220.7	221.5	221.7	222.6	223.4
Communication	100.0	99.8	101.5	104.2	102.3	102.5	102.9
Finance and Property -							
Banking	72.0	72.2	70.2	71.8	74.7	r76.7	76.9
Other	88.1	88.4	89.9	90.4	91.2	91.8	92.2
<u>Total</u>	160.1	160.6	160.1	162.2	165.9	r168.5	169.2
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	198.4	199.4	204.3	204.3	204.9	r206.6	207.7
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	33.7	33.1	33.5	34.0	33.1	32.3	32.1
Retail Trade	386.2	385.3	403.6	406.2	397.6	394.8	393.7
<u>Total</u>	618.3	617.9	641.5	644.5	635.6	r633.7	633.5
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	149.8	150.7	155.3	156.6	157.9	159.7	160.9
Community and Business Services -							
Law, Order and Public Safety	47.0	47.1	48.4	48.4	48.8	49.4	49.6
Religion and Social Welfare	30.4	30.5	31.0	31.0	31.1	31.2	31.3
Health, Hospitals, etc.	155.6	157.9	162.2	162.0	162.7	163.1	164.9
Education	162.5	163.4	164.8	162.0	r163.1	r173.3	174.8
Other Services	51.2	51.2	53.4	53.6	54.1	54.7	55.0
<u>Total</u>	446.7	450.0	459.7	457.0	r459.7	r471.7	475.5
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	40.2	39.9	40.5	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.4
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	134.9	136.0	143.2	146.0	145.3	145.4	146.5
<u>Total</u>	175.2	175.9	183.7	186.6	185.9	185.9	186.9
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	(a)3,569.8	(a)3,588.5	3,647.0	3,649.6	r3,652.2	r3,684.9	3,699.9

(a) Affected by industrial disputes. (b) For particulars of manufacturing industry sub-groups, see Table 5. r - revised.

TABLE 5. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA

('000)

Month	Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone	Products of Petroleum & Coal (excl. chemical & gas works)	Founding, Engineering and Metalworking	Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories	Yarns, Textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	Clothing and Knitted Goods	Boots, Shoes and Accessories	Food, Drink and Tobacco	Sawmilling and Wood Products (other than Furniture)	Furniture & Fittings (other than metal) Furnishing Drapery, etc.	Paper, Printing, Bookbinding and Photography	Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints, Non-mineral Oils	Rubber Goods	Other Manufacturing (a)	Total
<u>MALES</u>															
1965 -															
February	50.8	9.4	322.1	144.6	30.1	17.3	11.0	126.6	46.1	21.2	70.0	45.0	21.6	31.4	947.3
March	50.9	9.3	323.2	145.7	30.1	17.4	11.0	128.8	45.9	21.4	70.2	45.0	21.6	31.7	952.1
July	50.6	9.5	325.1	146.7	30.1	17.3	10.8	(b) 124.7	45.8	21.1	70.7	44.7	21.5	31.8	(b) 950.4
August	50.6	9.4	324.7	146.4	29.8	17.5	10.6	125.9	45.9	21.2	70.8	44.8	21.6	31.6	950.9
September	(b) 50.2	9.4	325.2	143.7	29.7	17.4	10.6	125.4	45.9	21.4	71.0	44.6	21.6	31.7	(b) 947.9
October	50.4	9.5	324.9	142.2	29.4	17.4	10.5	126.0	45.9	21.4	70.9	44.5	21.5	31.6	945.9
November	50.6	9.5	325.8	141.9	29.4	17.5	10.5	126.6	46.0	21.6	71.3	44.7	21.4	31.9	948.6
December	50.4	9.7	326.1	141.0	29.2	17.3	10.5	124.8	45.8	21.5	71.6	44.8	21.3	31.8	945.9
1966 -															
January	50.0	9.7	327.4	141.9	29.2	17.4	10.4	124.7	45.6	21.6	72.0	45.3	21.4	31.7	948.4
February	50.1	9.7	328.3	142.5	29.4	17.5	10.4	r128.2	45.9	21.6	r72.5	r45.7	21.3	31.8	r954.9
March	50.0	9.7	329.0	144.1	29.3	17.4	10.3	129.3	46.2	21.5	72.8	46.0	21.2	31.8	958.5
<u>FEMALES</u>															
1965 -															
February	4.7	0.4	60.2	11.5	27.5	71.1	10.8	40.1	3.1	4.2	24.7	14.2	5.3	17.5	295.2
March	4.8	0.4	61.0	11.8	27.8	72.0	10.9	41.6	3.1	4.3	25.0	14.3	5.2	17.7	299.9
July	4.8	0.4	61.1	11.8	27.5	72.8	10.6	35.1	3.1	4.1	25.3	14.3	5.2	17.7	293.9
August	4.8	0.4	60.7	11.7	27.4	73.3	10.6	35.3	3.1	4.2	25.4	14.4	5.3	17.9	294.4
September	4.7	0.4	61.2	11.6	27.4	73.5	10.6	36.0	3.1	4.3	25.7	14.5	5.2	18.1	296.2
October	4.8	0.4	61.4	11.2	27.4	73.8	10.5	36.5	3.1	4.4	25.9	14.6	5.0	18.1	297.3
November	4.9	0.4	61.1	11.0	27.2	74.2	10.5	36.7	3.1	4.6	26.2	14.6	5.1	18.2	297.8
December	4.8	0.4	60.5	10.7	26.8	73.2	10.5	37.3	3.1	4.4	25.9	14.4	5.1	17.9	294.9
1966 -															
January	4.8	0.4	60.1	10.8	26.4	72.7	10.4	38.8	3.1	4.3	26.0	14.3	5.0	17.3	294.6
February	4.8	0.4	60.8	10.8	26.7	73.8	10.6	41.5	3.2	4.3	r26.3	r14.4	5.0	17.7	300.3
March	4.7	0.4	61.4	11.0	26.5	74.4	10.6	41.8	3.1	4.4	26.5	14.5	5.1	17.8	302.4

TABLE 5. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued

('000)

Month	Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone	Products of Petroleum & Coal (excl. chemical & gas works)	Founding, Engineering and Metalworking	Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories	Yarns, Textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	Clothing and Knitted Goods	Boots, Shoes and Accessories	Food, Drink and Tobacco	Sawmilling and Wood Products (other than Furniture)	Furniture & Fittings (other than metal) Furnishing Drapery, etc.	Paper, Printing, Bookbinding and Photography	Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints, Non-mineral Oils	Rubber Goods	Other Manufacturing (a)	Total
								PERSONS							
1965 -															
February	55.5	9.8	382.3	156.1	57.6	88.4	21.8	166.7	49.2	25.4	94.7	59.2	26.8	49.0	1,242.5
March	55.7	9.8	384.3	157.5	57.9	89.4	21.8	170.5	49.0	25.7	95.2	59.3	26.8	49.4	1,252.1
April	55.5	9.8	385.3	158.4	57.4	89.1	21.8	164.9	48.9	25.5	95.3	59.0	26.8	49.8	1,247.5
May	55.8	9.9	386.4	159.3	57.2	89.4	21.5	161.1	48.7	25.4	95.5	59.0	26.8	49.4	1,245.4
June	55.7	9.9	387.1	159.1	57.6	90.0	21.4	160.5	48.8	25.3	95.8	59.0	26.7	49.5	1,246.4
July	55.4	9.9	386.2	158.6	57.6	90.1	21.4	(b)159.8	48.9	25.2	96.0	59.0	26.7	49.5	(b)1,244.3
August	55.4	9.8	385.4	158.1	57.2	90.7	21.2	161.2	49.0	25.4	96.2	59.2	26.9	49.5	1,245.3
September	(b)54.9	9.8	386.4	155.3	57.1	90.8	21.2	161.4	49.0	25.7	96.7	59.1	26.8	49.8	(b)1,244.1
October	55.2	9.9	386.3	153.4	56.7	91.2	21.1	162.4	49.0	25.9	96.8	59.0	26.5	49.8	1,243.2
November	55.5	9.9	386.9	152.9	56.6	91.7	21.0	163.2	49.2	26.1	97.5	59.2	26.5	50.1	1,246.3
December	55.2	10.1	386.7	151.7	56.0	90.5	20.9	162.1	48.9	25.9	97.5	59.2	26.4	49.8	1,240.8
1966 -															
January	54.8	10.2	387.5	152.7	55.6	90.1	20.8	163.5	48.8	25.9	98.0	59.6	26.4	49.1	1,243.0
February	54.9	10.1	389.0	153.3	56.1	91.3	21.0	r169.8	49.1	25.9	r98.8	r60.1	26.3	49.6	r1,255.3
March	54.7	10.1	390.4	155.1	55.8	91.8	20.9	171.2	49.3	25.9	99.3	60.5	26.3	49.6	1,260.9

NOTE. - This table analyses in detail the figures shown for the manufacturing industry group in Table 4. As well as employees engaged directly in manufacturing activity, these figures include the employees of manufacturing enterprises or establishments who are engaged in selling and distribution, etc.

(a) Comprises Jewellery, watchmaking, etc.; Skins and leather (other than clothing or footwear); Musical, surgical and scientific instruments, etc.; Plastic products; and Other manufacturing. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - Revised.

**TABLE 6. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :**  
**PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT, AUSTRALIA**

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

('000)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Private	Government(a)	Total	Private	Government(a)	Total	Private	Government(a)	Total
June -									
1954	1,407.5	596.2	2,003.7	589.0	112.5	701.5	1,996.5	708.7	2,705.2
1955	1,451.9	615.7	2,067.6	614.7	120.9	735.6	2,066.6	736.6	2,803.2
1956	1,486.1	621.9	2,108.0	636.5	127.3	763.8	2,122.6	749.2	2,871.8
1957	1,502.8	625.2	2,128.0	648.2	130.4	778.6	2,151.0	755.6	2,906.6
1958	1,507.9	640.0	2,147.9	660.0	134.3	794.3	2,167.9	774.3	2,942.2
1959	1,532.7	652.9	2,185.6	678.2	140.9	819.1	2,210.9	793.8	3,004.7
1960	1,605.0	651.8	2,256.8	722.6	147.1	869.7	2,327.6	798.9	3,126.5
1961	1,594.6	669.7	2,264.3	714.5	154.4	868.9	2,309.1	824.1	3,133.2
1962	1,626.4	681.6	2,308.0	744.7	160.8	905.5	2,371.1	842.4	3,213.5
1963	1,680.8	695.4	2,376.2	771.5	167.1	938.6	2,452.3	862.5	3,314.8
1964	1,762.1	707.1	2,469.2	815.0	176.3	991.3	2,577.2	883.4	3,460.6
1965 (b)	1,832.4	718.6	2,551.0	861.4	187.5	1,048.9	2,693.8	906.1	3,599.9
1963 -									
August	1,688.8	694.4	2,383.2	777.0	168.4	945.4	2,465.8	862.8	3,328.6
September	1,696.8	695.1	2,391.9	781.3	168.4	949.7	2,478.1	863.5	3,341.6
October	1,707.8	694.9	2,402.7	789.2	168.5	957.7	2,497.1	863.4	3,360.5
November	1,720.8	695.2	2,416.0	798.0	169.5	967.5	2,518.8	864.7	3,383.5
December	1,722.3	696.6	2,418.9	798.6	168.7	967.3	2,520.9	865.3	3,386.2
1964 -									
January	1,730.2	701.1	2,431.3	795.6	170.2	965.8	2,525.8	871.3	3,397.1
February	1,741.4	705.7	2,447.1	805.7	173.8	979.5	2,547.1	879.5	3,426.6
March	1,748.2	706.3	2,454.5	813.6	174.6	988.2	2,561.8	880.9	3,442.7
April	1,752.7	707.6	2,460.3	811.6	175.3	986.9	2,564.3	882.9	3,447.2
May	1,757.0	708.0	2,465.0	813.7	175.4	989.1	2,570.7	883.4	3,454.1
June	1,762.1	707.1	2,469.2	815.0	176.3	991.3	2,577.2	883.4	3,460.6
July	1,766.3	706.4	2,472.7	817.6	177.7	995.3	2,583.9	884.1	3,468.0
August	1,769.3	706.3	2,475.6	820.7	178.1	998.8	2,590.0	884.4	3,474.4
September (b)	1,776.6	705.0	2,481.6	828.9	178.4	1,007.3	2,605.5	883.4	3,488.9
October (b)	1,764.8	704.6	2,469.4	834.6	178.5	1,013.1	2,599.4	883.1	3,482.5
November (b)	1,791.4	705.6	2,497.0	845.4	179.4	1,024.8	2,636.8	885.0	3,521.8
December (b)	1,800.4	708.8	2,509.2	845.7	178.2	1,023.9	2,646.1	887.0	3,533.1
1965 -									
January (b)	1,803.9	713.5	2,517.4	840.1	179.2	1,019.3	2,643.9	892.7	3,536.6
February (b)	1,817.0	717.0	2,534.0	851.7	184.1	1,035.8	2,668.7	901.1	3,569.8
March (b)	1,825.2	717.3	2,542.5	860.2	185.8	1,046.0	2,685.4	903.1	3,588.5
April	1,829.0	717.7	2,546.7	858.6	186.2	1,044.8	2,687.7	903.9	3,591.6
May	1,832.6	718.3	2,550.9	860.1	186.4	1,046.5	2,692.7	904.7	3,597.4
June (b)	1,832.4	718.6	2,551.0	861.4	187.5	1,048.9	2,693.8	906.1	3,599.9
July (b)	1,830.2	718.6	2,548.8	862.5	188.6	1,051.1	2,692.7	907.2	3,599.9
August (b)	1,833.3	719.3	2,552.6	865.1	189.3	1,054.4	2,698.4	908.6	3,607.0
September	1,835.2	718.6	2,553.8	870.4	189.4	1,059.8	2,705.6	908.0	3,613.6
October	1,836.8	718.7	2,555.5	876.7	189.7	1,066.4	2,713.4	908.5	3,621.9
November	1,847.7	722.5	2,570.2	885.6	191.3	1,076.9	2,733.3	913.7	3,647.0
December	1,847.3	727.0	2,574.3	884.7	190.6	1,075.3	2,732.1	917.5	3,649.6
1966 -									
January	1,849.6	r730.4	r2,580.0	880.0	r192.2	r1,072.2	2,729.6	r922.6	r3,652.2
February	r1,860.7	r738.0	r2,598.7	888.4	r197.8	r1,086.2	r2,749.1	r935.8	r3,684.9
March	1,865.7	741.3	2,607.0	893.4	199.5	1,092.9	2,759.1	940.8	3,699.9

(a) Includes employees, within Australia, of government bodies (Commonwealth, State, Local and semi-government) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education (including universities), broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, departmental hospitals and institutions, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees.

(b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - revised.

TABLE 7. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF COMMONWEALTH BODIES : MARCH, 1966

PART I - TOTAL FULL-TIME STAFF EMPLOYED UNDER THE COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC SERVICE ACT  
(EXCLUDING DEPARTMENTS OF THE PARLIAMENT) IN AUSTRALIA AND OVERSEAS

Body	Males	Females	Persons
<b>A. SPECIAL SERVICES</b>			
Postmaster-General's Works	77,643	17,238	94,881
Civil Aviation	12,327	870	13,197
Repatriation	5,592	468	6,060
Social Services	4,706	4,853	9,559
Housing (a)	1,845	1,403	3,248
War Service Homes Division	102	35	137
	715	277	992
<u>Special Services Sub-total</u>	102,930	25,144	128,074
<b>B. IMMIGRATION SERVICES</b>			
Immigration (a)	886	542	1,428
Migrant Centres	124	56	180
Health - Immigration Medical Services	..	8	8
<u>Immigration Services Sub-total</u>	1,010	606	1,616
<b>C. OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES</b>			
Attorney-General's	922	463	1,385
Customs and Excise	3,494	432	3,926
External Affairs	1,059	474	1,533
Health (excluding Immigration Medical Services)	1,330	1,591	2,921
Interior (a)	2,338	585	2,923
Bureau of Meteorology	987	182	1,169
News and Information Bureau	181	64	245
Electoral Branch	320	16	336
Labour and National Service (a)	483	358	842
Employment Branch	917	359	1,275
National Development (a)	545	124	669
Bureau of Mineral Resources	419	75	494
Primary Industry	1,445	140	1,585
Prime Minister's (a)	220	161	381
Office of Education	147	107	254
Auditor-General's Office	429	35	464
National Library of Australia	117	187	304
Public Service Board (a)	398	217	615
Typist Training Schools	..	155	155
P.M.G. - Australian Broadcasting Control Board	82	37	119
Shipping and Transport	694	110	804
Territories (a)	250	136	386
Northern Territory Administration Division	1,277	464	1,741
Trade and Industry	662	219	881
Treasury (a)	1,368	687	2,055
Bureau of Census and Statistics	1,281	846	2,127
Taxation Branch	5,688	3,533	9,221
<u>Other Administrative Services Sub-total</u>	27,053	11,757	38,810
<b>D. DEFENCE SERVICES</b>			
Air	2,255	890	3,145
Army	5,617	1,293	6,910
Navy	1,577	807	2,384
Defence	636	394	1,030
Supply	7,287	1,830	9,117
<u>Defence Services Sub-total</u>	17,372	5,214	22,586
<u>TOTAL UNDER PUBLIC SERVICE ACT</u>	148,365	42,721	191,086

(a) Excludes branch(es) shown separately.



TABLE 7. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF COMMONWEALTH BODIES : MARCH, 1966 - (continued)

## PART II - STAFF (IN AUSTRALIA) EMPLOYED UNDER OTHER ACTS

Body	Males	Females	Persons
DEPARTMENTS			
Attorney-General's	649	6	655
Navy (Docks, Factories, etc.)	6,734	145	6,879
Supply (Munitions Factories, Weapons Research, etc.)	9,885	2,495	12,380
Other Departments	434	60	494
<u>Total, Departments</u>	17,702	2,706	20,408
OTHER BODIES			
Australian Atomic Energy Commission	947	145	1,092
Australian Broadcasting Commission	3,567	1,355	4,922
Australian Coastal Shipping Commission	1,711	63	1,774
Australian Services Canteens Organization	382	494	876
Canberra Community Hospital	107	792	899
Commonwealth Banking Corporation	12,795	5,437	18,232
Commonwealth Hostels Ltd.	1,303	1,357	2,660
Commonwealth Railways	2,763	177	2,940
Commonwealth Serum Laboratories Commission	622	280	902
C.S.I.R.O.	4,240	1,385	5,625
Overseas Telecommunications Commission	1,153	168	1,321
Qantas Empire Airways Ltd.	6,544	1,374	7,918
Reserve Bank of Australia	1,670	1,390	3,060
Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Authority	2,953	303	3,256
Trans-Australia Airlines	4,535	1,085	5,620
Other (a)	3,093	1,842	4,935
<u>Total, Other Bodies</u>	48,385	17,647	66,032
<u>TOTAL UNDER OTHER ACTS</u>	66,087	20,353	86,440
<u>GRAND TOTAL (b)</u>	214,452	63,074	277,526

(a) Includes employees of the Departments of the Parliament, who are appointed under the Public Service Act but to whom special provisions apply.

(b) These totals differ from those shown in the next table in so far as, for persons employed under the Public Service Act, all part-time employees have been excluded and employees overseas included.

TABLE 8. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

## GOVERNMENT BODIES (a), MARCH, 1966

('000)

Particulars	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Commonwealth Govt. (b) -									
Males	73.1	60.7	21.3	21.5	11.5	5.0	4.7	15.0	212.7
Females	21.8	18.2	6.0	5.1	2.9	1.4	1.6	7.1	64.2
Persons	94.9	78.9	27.3	26.5	14.4	6.4	6.4	22.1	276.9
State Government (b) -									
Males	151.1	118.0	67.2	45.5	41.7	17.9	..	..	441.4
Females	45.5	33.1	14.5	16.8	10.7	4.8	..	..	125.5
Persons	196.6	151.1	81.8	62.3	52.3	22.8	..	..	566.9
Local Government -									
Males	41.5	16.0	18.4	4.5	4.7	2.2	0.1	..	87.3
Females	4.7	2.3	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	..	..	9.7
Persons	46.2	18.3	19.7	5.0	5.3	2.4	0.1	..	97.0
Total Government (b) -									
Males	265.6	194.6	106.9	71.5	57.8	25.1	4.8	15.0	741.3
Females	72.1	53.7	21.8	22.4	14.2	6.5	1.6	7.1	199.5
Persons	337.7	248.3	128.8	93.8	72.0	31.6	6.4	22.1	940.8

(a) See note (a) to Table 6. Excludes State and Local Government employees (3.5 thous. persons in December, 1965) engaged in rural industry, or in private homes as employees of government emergency housekeeper services. Also excludes defence forces (see Table 1 on page 3). (b) Includes semi-government bodies.

## II. EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

The employment figures in this section are obtained by means of a survey of larger private factories undertaken by joint arrangement between the Department of Labour and National Service and this Bureau. The survey covers practically all private factories with 100 or more employees and a large section of those with between 50 and 100 employees.

2. The results of the survey give an earlier indication of current monthly trends in private factory employment than is available from any other source, and the trends in employment in these larger private factories are broadly consonant with those shown by the subsequent estimates of total private factory employment. It should be noted, however, that the figures in this section include persons on strike but exclude persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. To this extent they differ from the employment estimates in Section I of this bulletin. The latter exclude all persons who, as a result of an industrial dispute, are not shown on employers' payrolls.

3. Employers co-operating in the survey are asked to supply, as at the last pay-day in the month, the number of employees in the factory or on the factory office staff, providing their employment is directly related to manufacture. Selling and distribution staff are excluded.

4. Employment in factories in the industry group "food, drink and tobacco" is subject to considerable seasonal fluctuation. In order to isolate the effect of such seasonal movements, separate tables have been included in this section to show the movement in employment in factories other than food, drink and tobacco factories.

5. The table showing employment in industry groups includes particulars for only the five mainland States. Figures for Tasmania cannot be included because of the possibility of disclosing individual factory particulars.

6. In order to keep the survey as representative as possible, the list of factories included is revised at the beginning of each year. When comparing employment figures for different periods it should be noted that at any point of time a continuous monthly series on a uniform basis is available only from January of the previous year.

TABLE 9. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

## All Factories in Survey

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1965 - February	485,614	160,460	646,074	+ 0.9	+ 2.9	+ 1.4
March	488,448	162,704	651,152	+ 0.6	+ 1.4	+ 0.8
April	488,851	160,429	649,280	+ 0.1	- 1.4	- 0.3
May	488,799	158,377	647,176	..	- 1.3	- 0.3
June	488,978	157,870	646,848	..	- 0.3	- 0.1
July (a)	486,623	157,348	643,971	- 0.5	- 0.3	- 0.4
August	486,168	157,197	643,365	- 0.1	- 0.1	- 0.1
September (a)	482,560	157,502	640,062	- 0.7	+ 0.2	- 0.5
October	481,265	157,766	639,031	- 0.3	+ 0.2	- 0.2
November	480,600	157,308	637,908	- 0.1	- 0.3	- 0.2
December	479,529	156,601	636,130	- 0.2	- 0.4	- 0.3
1966 - January	478,304	157,363	635,667	- 0.3	+ 0.5	- 0.1
February	482,657	160,165	642,822	+ 0.9	+ 1.8	+ 1.1
March	r484,009	r160,783	r644,792	+ 0.3	+ 0.4	+ 0.3
April	481,570	156,552	638,122	- 0.5	- 2.6	- 1.0

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See para. 2 on page 15. r - revised.

TABLE 10. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

## All Factories in Survey

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1965 - February	199,869	149,124	44,408	52,800	22,243	17,170	485,614
March	200,770	149,896	45,418	53,425	22,361	16,578	488,448
April	200,329	149,805	46,356	53,599	22,146	16,616	488,851
November	199,158	146,336	44,940	51,894	21,779	16,493	480,600
December	199,282	146,821	42,472	51,742	21,958	17,254	479,529
1966 - January	199,329	147,714	39,997	52,004	21,981	17,279	478,304
February	200,029	148,464	42,876	51,965	22,239	17,084	482,657
March	r199,861	149,054	43,593	52,180	22,373	r16,948	r484,009
April	198,849	148,077	43,817	51,774	22,177	16,876	481,570
FEMALES							
1965 - February	67,505	61,124	10,595	12,458	3,883	4,895	160,460
March	68,092	62,283	10,797	12,418	4,036	5,078	162,704
April	67,087	61,600	10,603	11,923	4,030	5,186	160,429
November	66,839	59,071	10,734	11,564	4,241	4,859	157,308
December	66,192	58,776	10,582	11,594	4,339	5,118	156,601
1966 - January	65,815	60,088	9,986	12,095	4,248	5,131	157,363
February	66,499	61,145	10,405	12,631	4,288	5,197	160,165
March	r66,765	61,339	10,415	12,235	4,504	r5,525	r160,783
April	65,628	59,143	10,379	11,357	4,457	5,588	156,552
PERSONS							
1965 - February	267,374	210,248	55,003	65,258	26,126	22,065	646,074
March	268,862	212,179	56,215	65,843	26,397	21,656	651,152
April	267,416	211,405	56,959	65,522	26,176	21,802	649,280
November	265,997	205,407	55,674	63,458	26,020	21,352	637,908
December	265,474	205,597	53,054	63,336	26,297	22,372	636,130
1966 - January	265,144	207,802	49,983	64,099	26,229	22,410	635,667
February	266,528	209,609	53,281	64,596	26,527	22,281	642,822
March	r266,626	210,393	54,008	64,415	26,877	r22,473	r644,792
April	264,477	207,220	54,196	63,131	26,634	22,464	638,122

r - revised.



TABLE 11. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1965 - February	421,951	134,071	556,022	+ 0.5	+ 1.4	+ 0.7
March	423,950	135,693	559,643	+ 0.5	+ 1.2	+ 0.7
April	425,123	135,911	561,034	+ 0.3	+ 0.2	+ 0.2
May	426,000	135,726	561,726	+ 0.2	- 0.1	+ 0.1
June	425,996	135,640	561,636	..	- 0.1	..
July (a)	423,766	135,148	558,914	- 0.5	- 0.4	- 0.5
August	422,795	135,169	557,964	- 0.2	..	- 0.2
September (a)	419,136	135,160	554,296	- 0.9	..	- 0.7
October	417,428	134,815	552,243	- 0.4	- 0.3	- 0.4
November	416,666	134,366	551,032	- 0.2	- 0.3	- 0.2
December	416,620	133,168	549,788	..	- 0.9	- 0.2
1966 - January	416,345	131,664	548,009	- 0.1	- 1.1	- 0.3
February	417,761	132,485	550,246	+ 0.3	+ 0.6	+ 0.4
March	r419,276	r132,947	r552,223	+ 0.4	+ 0.3	+ 0.4
April	418,484	132,646	551,130	- 0.2	- 0.2	- 0.2

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See para. 2 on page 15. r - revised.

TABLE 12. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1965 - February	181,450	129,070	29,445	48,376	19,371	14,239	421,951
March	182,224	129,697	29,379	49,079	19,380	14,191	423,950
April	182,090	130,488	29,618	49,426	19,277	14,224	425,123
November	180,505	125,958	29,458	47,717	18,760	14,268	416,666
December	180,486	125,895	29,572	47,439	18,850	14,378	416,620
1966 - January	180,645	125,567	29,321	47,523	18,972	14,317	416,345
February	181,037	126,160	29,542	47,321	19,249	14,452	417,761
March	r181,227	127,020	29,620	47,599	19,318	r14,492	r419,276
April	180,448	127,176	29,570	47,503	19,287	14,500	418,484
FEMALES							
1965 - February	58,687	50,929	8,163	9,816	2,849	3,627	134,071
March	59,248	51,633	8,221	10,049	2,891	3,651	135,693
April	59,160	51,977	8,135	10,007	2,903	3,729	135,911
November	58,641	50,781	8,116	9,829	3,102	3,897	134,366
December	57,971	50,309	8,069	9,756	3,144	3,919	133,168
1966 - January	57,650	49,617	7,833	9,569	3,100	3,895	131,664
February	57,728	50,138	7,950	9,533	3,155	3,981	132,485
March	r57,853	50,534	7,889	9,582	3,141	r3,948	r132,947
April	57,607	50,607	7,816	9,542	3,146	3,928	132,646
PERSONS							
1965 - February	240,137	179,999	37,608	58,192	22,220	17,866	556,022
March	241,472	181,330	37,600	59,128	22,271	17,842	559,643
April	241,250	182,465	37,753	59,433	22,180	17,953	561,034
November	239,146	176,739	37,574	57,546	21,862	18,165	551,032
December	238,457	176,204	37,641	57,195	21,994	18,297	549,788
1966 - January	238,295	175,184	37,154	57,092	22,072	18,212	548,009
February	238,765	176,298	37,492	56,854	22,404	18,433	550,246
March	r239,080	177,554	37,509	57,181	22,459	r18,440	r552,223
April	238,055	177,783	37,386	57,045	22,433	18,428	551,130

r - revised.

TABLE 13. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : INDUSTRY GROUPS

FIVE MAINLAND STATES

Industry Group	1965		1966			
	March	April	Jan.	Feb.	March	April
<b>MALES</b>						
Building Materials	41,890	41,779	41,306	41,396	41,399	41,296
Basic Metals	58,687	58,621	59,082	59,052	58,937	58,663
Transportation Equipment	73,106	73,769	69,344	69,495	70,945	71,351
Other Metal Manufactures	115,626	115,939	112,687	113,139	r113,282	112,964
Chemicals and Allied Products	25,972	26,124	26,214	26,433	26,585	26,613
Clothing and Textiles	32,954	32,956	32,199	32,331	32,142	31,988
Food, Drink and Tobacco	62,111	61,336	58,997	62,264	62,277	60,710
All Other	61,524	61,711	61,196	61,463	61,494	61,109
Totals -						
All Groups	471,870	472,235	461,025	465,573	r467,061	464,694
Excluding Food, etc.	409,759	410,899	402,028	403,309	r404,784	403,984
<b>FEMALES</b>						
Building Materials	4,342	4,330	4,282	4,288	4,225	4,250
Basic Metals	3,796	3,854	3,744	3,764	3,804	3,795
Transportation Equipment	8,320	8,388	7,424	7,496	7,617	7,711
Other Metal Manufactures	33,443	33,461	31,228	31,379	r31,813	31,784
Chemicals and Allied Products	5,830	5,864	5,892	5,955	5,982	5,988
Clothing and Textiles	57,756	57,625	56,999	57,223	57,154	56,668
Food, Drink and Tobacco	25,584	23,061	24,463	26,464	26,259	22,246
All Other	18,555	18,660	18,200	18,399	18,404	18,522
Totals -						
All Groups	157,626	155,243	152,232	154,968	r155,258	150,964
Excluding Food, etc.	132,042	132,182	127,769	128,504	r128,999	128,718
<b>PERSONS</b>						
Building Materials	46,232	46,109	45,588	45,684	45,624	45,546
Basic Metals	62,483	62,475	62,826	62,816	62,741	62,458
Transportation Equipment	81,426	82,157	76,768	76,991	78,562	79,062
Other Metal Manufactures	149,069	149,400	143,915	144,518	r145,095	144,748
Chemicals and Allied Products	31,802	31,988	32,106	32,388	32,567	32,601
Clothing and Textiles	90,710	90,581	89,198	89,554	89,296	88,656
Food, Drink and Tobacco	87,695	84,397	83,460	88,728	88,536	82,956
All Other	80,079	80,371	79,396	79,862	79,898	79,631
Totals -						
All Groups	629,496	627,478	613,257	620,541	r622,319	615,658
Excluding Food, etc.	541,801	543,081	529,797	531,813	r533,783	532,702

r - revised.

### III. CIVILIAN WORK FORCE - SIX STATE CAPITAL CITIES

1. Introduction. - Estimates of the Civilian Work Force in this section are based on results of surveys of a sample of households selected by area sampling methods in the six Australian State capital cities. The first survey was conducted in November, 1960, and surveys have been conducted at quarterly intervals since that date. The surveys are conducted in February, May, August and November each year. The survey information is obtained by personal interview at about 19,500 sample households which are visited during a four-week period each quarter by specially trained enumerators. Each person included in the surveys is classified by work force characteristics on the basis of his actual activity during the previous week as reported to the enumerator.

2. Population Coverage. - The sample used in the surveys covers the metropolitan areas, comprising the six Australian State capital cities as defined for statistical purposes. The surveys are currently in process of extension to non-metropolitan areas. The enumeration includes all persons, 14 years of age and over, living in selected households, with the exception of (a) members of the permanent armed services and national servicemen enlisted in the Regular Army Supplement, and (b) non-Australian diplomatic staff and non-Australian members of their households.

3. Classification of the Work Force. - The classification used in the surveys conforms closely to that recommended by the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954. In this classification, the work force category to which an individual is assigned depends on his actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) for a specified week during the four-week period covered by the surveys. A person's activity during the specified week is determined from answers given to a set of questions specially designed for this purpose. The principal categories appearing in the tables in this bulletin are the employed and unemployed, which together constitute the work force, and the remainder who are not in the work force. Details of the classification used are as follows :-

(i) Employed Persons: all those who, during the specified week:

- (a) did any work for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind, in a job or business, or on a farm (the category includes employees, employers and workers on own account), or
- (b) worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business (or farm), or
- (c) had a job, business or farm, but were not at work because of illness, accident, leave or holiday, industrial dispute or because of production hold-up due to bad weather, plant breakdown, etc.

Persons who had a job but were temporarily laid off by their employers for the whole week without pay are excluded, and are classified in the tables as unemployed. Persons who did some work during the week, however, before they either lost their jobs or were laid off, are classified as employed.

(ii) Unemployed Persons: all those who, during the specified week, did no work at all, and

- (a) did not have a job or business and were looking for work (including those who stated that they would have looked for work had they not been temporarily ill, and those who would have looked for work had they not already made definite arrangements to start work in a new job after the specified week), or
- (b) were laid off from their jobs without pay for the whole week.

Persons who either lost their jobs or were laid off during the specified week, but did some work during that week, are classified as employed.

(iii) The Work Force: comprises all persons, who, during the specified week, were employed or unemployed as defined in (i) and (ii) above.

(iv) Persons Not in the Work Force: those who, during the specified week, were not classified as employed or unemployed. This category therefore includes persons without a job, business or farm and not looking for work, who, during the specified week, were:

keeping house (unpaid)  
attending a school or university  
retired or voluntarily idle  
permanently unable to work  
inmates of institutions.

4. Nature of Estimates. - Since the survey estimates are based on a sample they are subject to sampling variability, that is, variations that might occur by chance because only a sample of the population is enumerated. Further information on variability of survey estimates is available on request.

In addition to the factors referred to above, the attention of users of the statistics in this section is directed to the fact that figures in Table 14 are rounded but not adjusted to add to totals because such adjustment would, in some cases, exceed the sampling variability of the estimate and tend to destroy its value as an indicator of movement.

NOTE. - A brief summary of the results of work force surveys for the period November, 1962 to February, 1966 is given in Tables 14 and 15. More detailed figures were published in the February, 1966 issue of this bulletin.

TABLE 14. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION

## 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

Survey Date	Occupational Status				Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over	Work Force Participation Rate (b)	Unemployment Rate (c)
	Civilians in the Work Force			Civilians not in the Work Force			
	Employed (a)	Unemployed	Total				
MALES							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1962 - November	1,731.5	24.2	1,755.6	396.0	2,151.7	81.6	1.4
1963 - February	1,754.5	28.5	1,783.0	379.8	2,162.9	82.4	1.6
May	1,752.9	28.2	1,781.2	393.4	2,174.6	81.9	1.6
August	1,758.6	22.7	1,781.3	403.2	2,184.5	81.5	1.3
November	1,764.2	18.6	1,782.8	414.5	2,197.3	81.1	1.0
1964 - February	1,796.8	20.1	1,816.9	394.4	2,211.3	82.2	1.1
May	1,801.5	15.9	1,817.4	408.3	2,225.7	81.7	0.9
August	1,801.8	12.5	1,814.4	421.5	2,235.9	81.1	0.7
November	1,807.8	12.9	1,820.8	429.4	2,250.2	80.9	0.7
1965 - February	1,833.2	16.9	1,850.0	419.5	2,269.5	81.5	0.9
May	1,831.6	13.1	1,844.8	435.0	2,279.7	80.9	0.7
August	1,844.6	16.7	1,861.3	433.8	2,295.1	81.1	0.9
November	1,853.0	18.5	1,871.5	437.5	2,309.0	81.1	1.0
1966 - February	1,887.5	24.4	1,912.0	411.9	2,323.9	82.3	1.3
FEMALES							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1962 - November	790.1	17.8	808.0	1,477.8	2,285.8	35.3	2.2
1963 - February	785.7	22.4	808.1	1,488.2	2,296.3	35.2	2.8
May	777.0	21.2	798.1	1,509.4	2,307.5	34.6	2.7
August	793.8	17.7	811.5	1,507.7	2,319.2	35.0	2.2
November	808.9	11.5	820.4	1,515.4	2,335.8	35.1	1.4
1964 - February	808.2	22.1	830.4	1,520.3	2,350.7	35.3	2.7
May	821.6	17.3	838.9	1,528.1	2,366.9	35.4	2.1
August	831.0	12.9	843.9	1,533.4	2,377.3	35.5	1.5
November	837.1	13.6	850.7	1,543.7	2,394.4	35.5	1.6
1965 - February	846.9	21.2	868.1	1,546.8	2,414.8	35.9	2.4
May	859.3	17.5	876.9	1,548.0	2,424.9	36.2	2.0
August	863.8	13.4	877.2	1,560.9	2,438.1	36.0	1.5
November	888.2	17.7	905.9	1,548.1	2,454.0	36.9	2.0
1966 - February	898.8	26.3	925.2	1,547.2	2,472.4	37.4	2.8
PERSONS							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1962 - November	2,521.6	42.0	2,563.6	1,873.8	4,437.4	57.8	1.6
1963 - February	2,540.2	50.9	2,591.2	1,868.0	4,459.2	58.1	2.0
May	2,529.9	49.4	2,579.3	1,902.8	4,482.2	57.5	1.9
August	2,552.4	40.4	2,592.8	1,910.9	4,503.7	57.6	1.6
November	2,573.1	30.1	2,603.2	1,929.9	4,533.1	57.4	1.2
1964 - February	2,605.0	42.3	2,647.3	1,914.7	4,562.0	58.0	1.6
May	2,623.1	33.2	2,656.3	1,936.4	4,592.7	57.8	1.2
August	2,632.9	25.4	2,658.3	1,954.9	4,613.2	57.6	1.0
November	2,644.9	26.5	2,671.5	1,973.1	4,644.5	57.5	1.0
1965 - February	2,680.1	38.1	2,718.1	1,966.3	4,684.4	58.0	1.4
May	2,691.0	30.6	2,721.6	1,983.0	4,704.6	57.8	1.1
August	2,708.4	30.1	2,738.5	1,994.7	4,733.2	57.9	1.1
November	2,741.2	36.2	2,777.4	1,985.6	4,763.0	58.3	1.3
1966 - February	2,786.3	50.8	2,837.1	1,959.1	4,796.2	59.2	1.8

(a) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons, and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population 14 years of age and over. (c) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.



TABLE 15.- SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION

14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION  
AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, BY AGE GROUP AND CONJUGAL CONDITION

(Per cent.)

Particulars	Age Group (years)						Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over
	14-19	20 - 44		45 - 64		65 and over	
		Married	Not Married (a)	Married	Not Married (a)		
WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE (b)							
<u>Males</u> - 1962 - November	51.6	98.8	91.5	93.6	80.1	23.2	81.6
1963 - February	56.2	98.8	93.4	93.6	81.6	22.1	82.4
1964 - November	52.8	98.6	91.3	93.6	80.0	20.0	81.1
1964 - February	59.2	98.5	92.3	93.5	80.4	20.6	82.2
1965 - November	51.6	98.8	91.5	93.0	78.2	22.3	80.9
1965 - February	56.8	98.6	91.5	93.1	78.5	21.0	81.5
May	54.0	98.8	89.7	93.2	78.3	21.1	80.9
August	53.4	98.9	90.7	93.3	77.9	21.5	81.1
1966 - November	52.8	98.8	90.3	93.5	79.4	22.0	81.1
1966 - February	58.3	98.8	92.1	93.8	80.4	22.2	82.3
<u>Females</u> -1962 - November	54.6	32.6	87.6	24.6	46.3	4.6	35.3
1963 - February	57.3	31.8	87.1	23.7	46.8	4.4	35.2
1964 - November	54.0	32.9	87.4	23.6	47.0	4.0	35.1
1964 - February	58.0	32.6	86.7	23.3	47.1	3.5	35.3
1965 - November	54.7	34.1	86.2	24.6	44.3	3.5	35.5
1965 - February	57.4	34.0	87.3	24.3	44.5	3.6	35.9
May	56.4	34.7	86.4	25.2	45.9	3.4	36.2
August	54.4	35.3	86.6	24.5	45.2	2.9	36.0
1966 - November	53.6	36.0	86.4	26.8	47.0	3.7	36.9
1966 - February	58.6	36.0	86.8	26.0	48.4	3.1	37.4
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (b)							
<u>Males</u> - 1962 - November	4.7	0.5	1.7	1.1	3.0	1.6	1.4
1963 - February	4.1	0.7	2.3	1.4	3.4	0.8	1.6
1964 - November	3.0	0.6	1.3	0.7	2.6	2.0	1.0
1964 - February	3.5	0.5	1.3	0.6	2.3	2.5	1.1
1965 - November	1.8	0.4	1.0	0.4	2.3	0.8	0.7
1965 - February	3.1	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.9
May	1.8	0.4	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.3	0.7
August	1.9	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.4	2.1	0.9
1966 - November	3.8	0.6	1.0	0.4	1.3	2.0	1.0
1966 - February	4.2	0.7	2.3	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.3
<u>Females</u> -1962 - November	3.8	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.6	..	2.2
1963 - February	5.4	2.5	2.2	1.3	1.9	0.7	2.8
1964 - November	2.5	1.3	1.2	0.5	1.3	..	1.4
1964 - February	4.8	2.6	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.8	2.7
1965 - November	2.4	1.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.6
1965 - February	4.0	2.9	1.5	1.5	0.9	..	2.4
May	2.2	2.5	1.4	1.7	1.4	0.8	2.0
August	1.9	2.2	0.8	1.2	0.4	..	1.5
1966 - November	4.0	2.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	..	2.0
1966 - February	4.9	3.6	1.5	1.3	0.7	1.8	2.8

(a) Includes never married, widowed and divorced. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population. (c) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

## IV. - REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED AND NUMBER ON BENEFIT

TABLE 16. - PERSONS REGISTERED FOR EMPLOYMENT WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)

(Source : Department of Labour and National Service)

Date	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld.	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
MALES							
1961 - 30th June	30,050	22,542	14,196	5,710	5,113	2,328	79,939
1962 - 29th June	21,968	18,048	10,786	3,764	3,570	2,476	60,612
1963 - 28th June	21,072	12,043	6,644	3,139	3,885	2,112	48,895
1964 - 26th June	9,256	5,686	3,829	1,767	2,955	1,812	25,305
1965 - 2nd July	8,321	4,785	4,880	1,383	1,774	1,260	22,403
1965 - 2nd April	6,744	3,890	5,633	1,129	1,618	724	19,738
30th April	7,348	4,434	5,535	1,186	1,385	791	20,679
1965 - 1st October	7,379	5,092	3,157	1,738	1,003	965	19,334
29th October	7,559	4,720	3,795	1,755	925	862	19,616
26th November	10,799	5,017	5,803	2,023	945	686	25,273
31st December	13,982	9,595	12,089	3,527	1,707	1,426	42,326
1966 - 28th January	16,339	11,135	13,236	4,259	2,250	1,408	48,627
26th February	13,724	7,498	9,987	3,492	1,418	1,004	37,123
26th March	12,295	6,847	8,421	3,397	1,239	531	32,730
29th April	12,212	7,065	8,392	3,337	1,165	628	32,799
FEMALES							
1961 - 30th June	12,743	8,222	5,067	3,325	1,503	885	31,745
1962 - 29th June	12,901	8,112	5,498	3,122	1,750	1,133	32,516
1963 - 28th June	13,186	7,092	5,411	3,340	2,168	1,315	32,512
1964 - 26th June	9,144	4,451	3,729	2,572	2,186	1,156	23,238
1965 - 2nd July	7,349	3,986	3,480	2,150	1,802	975	19,742
1965 - 2nd April	7,868	4,239	4,256	2,291	2,309	970	21,933
30th April	7,421	4,037	3,885	2,121	1,952	919	20,335
1965 - 1st October	6,306	3,697	2,578	1,688	1,179	859	16,307
29th October	6,527	3,577	2,814	1,832	1,140	875	16,765
26th November	9,425	3,454	3,842	1,726	1,173	789	20,409
31st December	9,138	6,013	4,486	2,617	1,629	1,350	25,233
1966 - 28th January	10,261	7,044	5,735	3,304	1,981	1,356	29,681
26th February	10,518	6,482	5,115	3,326	2,082	1,319	28,842
26th March	9,338	5,593	4,906	3,074	1,812	851	25,574
29th April	8,925	5,411	4,594	2,690	1,411	746	23,777
PERSONS							
1961 - 30th June	42,793	30,764	19,263	9,035	6,616	3,213	111,684
1962 - 29th June	34,869	26,160	16,284	6,886	5,320	3,609	93,128
1963 - 28th June	34,258	19,135	12,055	6,479	6,053	3,427	81,407
1964 - 26th June	18,400	10,137	7,558	4,339	5,141	2,968	48,543
1965 - 2nd July	15,670	8,771	8,360	3,533	3,576	2,235	42,145
1965 - 2nd April	14,612	8,129	9,889	3,420	3,927	1,694	41,671
30th April	14,769	8,471	9,420	3,307	3,337	1,710	41,014
1965 - 1st October	13,685	8,789	5,735	3,426	2,182	1,824	35,641
29th October	14,086	8,297	6,609	3,587	2,065	1,737	36,381
26th November	20,224	8,471	9,645	3,749	2,118	1,475	45,682
31st December	23,120	15,608	16,575	6,144	3,336	2,776	67,559
1966 - 28th January	26,600	18,179	18,971	7,563	4,231	2,764	78,308
26th February	24,242	13,980	15,102	6,818	3,500	2,323	65,965
26th March	21,633	12,440	13,327	6,471	3,051	1,382	58,304
29th April	21,137	12,476	12,986	6,027	2,576	1,374	56,576

(a) Persons who claimed, when registering with the Commonwealth Employment Service, that they were not employed and who were recorded as unplaced. Includes those referred to employers and those who may have obtained employment without notifying the C.E.S. Includes also persons receiving unemployment benefit (see Table 17). (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory.

TABLE 17. - PERSONS RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (a)

(Source : Department of Social Services)

Month (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES									
1961 - June	15,177	12,795	7,612	2,940	2,749	1,060	11	135	42,479
1962 - June	11,511	10,794	5,138	1,747	1,824	1,343	14	30	32,401
1963 - June	10,885	6,021	2,903	1,176	2,062	1,123	3	27	24,200
1964 - June	3,258	2,019	1,454	458	1,360	905	4	20	9,478
1965 - June	2,356	1,155	1,966	247	503	517	4	5	6,753
1965 - March	1,713	889	2,401	199	484	212	4	5	5,907
April	2,016	995	2,266	232	479	225	1	7	6,221
1965 - October	2,008	1,062	1,220	429	260	284	1	9	5,273
November	2,041	1,083	1,732	502	249	244	1	10	5,862
December	3,967	1,779	4,776	882	345	244	..	13	12,006
1966 - January	4,003	1,858	5,673	1,067	363	199	1	19	13,183
February	3,545	1,434	4,842	821	252	128	2	18	11,042
March	3,556	1,373	4,025	853	212	70	4	12	10,105
April	4,095	1,649	3,754	1,036	209	89	3	3	10,838
FEMALES									
1961 - June	4,397	3,294	2,020	1,102	668	276	3	15	11,775
1962 - June	5,456	3,544	2,294	1,310	843	435	3	38	13,923
1963 - June	5,949	2,527	2,450	1,265	1,117	654	..	26	13,988
1964 - June	3,593	1,361	1,349	809	1,007	494	2	36	8,651
1965 - June	2,311	805	1,273	456	634	409	2	13	5,903
1965 - March	2,348	772	1,445	441	747	330	4	10	6,097
April	2,450	828	1,370	464	681	313	2	7	6,115
1965 - October	1,778	703	886	349	350	273	..	2	4,341
November	1,971	706	1,011	361	358	240	1	6	4,654
December	2,448	794	1,306	441	420	221	..	9	5,639
1966 - January	2,548	841	1,503	692	504	205	1	13	6,307
February	2,640	940	1,603	732	460	184	2	8	6,569
March	2,611	991	1,501	782	408	147	2	8	6,450
April	2,686	1,070	1,636	845	343	130	2	10	6,722
PERSONS									
1961 - June	19,574	16,089	9,632	4,042	3,417	1,336	14	150	54,254
1962 - June	16,967	14,338	7,432	3,057	2,667	1,778	17	68	46,324
1963 - June	16,834	8,548	5,353	2,441	3,179	1,777	3	53	38,188
1964 - June	6,851	3,380	2,803	1,267	2,367	1,399	6	56	18,129
1965 - June	4,667	1,960	3,239	703	1,137	926	6	18	12,656
1965 - March	4,061	1,661	3,846	640	1,231	542	8	15	12,004
April	4,466	1,823	3,636	696	1,160	538	3	14	12,336
1965 - October	3,786	1,765	2,106	778	610	557	1	11	9,614
November	4,012	1,789	2,743	863	607	484	2	16	10,516
December	6,415	2,573	6,082	1,323	765	465	..	22	17,645
1966 - January	6,551	2,699	7,176	1,759	867	404	2	32	19,490
February	6,185	2,374	6,445	1,553	712	312	4	26	17,611
March	6,167	2,364	5,526	1,635	620	217	6	20	16,555
April	6,781	2,719	5,390	1,881	552	219	5	13	17,560

(a) Number on benefit at last Saturday of month.

K. M. ARCHER  
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T.

9TH JUNE, 1966.

NOTE. - Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 41971 Extension 10 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.